CONTENTS OF VOLUME 33

NUMBER 1—JANUARY 1990

Page

1 Spinal stresses in simulated raking with various rake handles. S. Kumar and C. Cheng.

13 Ventilation and oxygen uptake during escape from a civil aircraft. J. A. S. Ross, S. J. Watt, G. D. Henderson and J. H. B. Vant.

25 Factors affecting the estimation of physical working capacity at the fatigue threshold. H. A. deVries, T. J. Housh, G. O. Johnson, S. A. Evans, G. D. Tharp, D. J. Housh and R. A. Hughes.

35 Multivariate analysis of mental and physical load components in sinus arrhythmia scores. D. H. Lee and K. S. Park.

49 Neck and shoulder muscle activity during work with different cash register systems. L. Lannersten and K. Harms-Ringdahl.

67 Resultant clothing insulation: a function of body movement, posture, wind, clothing fit and ensemble thickness. G. Havenith, R. Heus and W. A. Lotens.

85 International Ergonomics Association news and information.

97 Book reviews.

103 Ergonomics Diary.

Our contemporaries:
107 Le Travail Humain. Contents.

NUMBER 2—FEBRUARY 1990

i Editorial.

109 Perceived relationship between elements of a complex display. G. J. Armstrong and E. R. Hoffmann.

121 Predicting the transmissibility of a suspension seat. T. E. Fairley.

137 Adaptation to discomfort in personal protective devices: an example with safety helmets. J. D. A. Abeysekera and H. Shahnavaz.

147 The effect of an abdominal belt on trunk muscle activity and intra-abdominal pressure during squat lifts. S. M. McGill, R. W. Norman and M. T. Sharratt.

161 Dynamic analysis of isoinertial lifting technique. J. M. Stevenson, J. T. Bryant, S. L. French, D. R. Greenhorn, G. M. Andrew and J. M. Thomson.

173 Four factor model to describe an isoinertial lift. J. T. Bryant, J. M. Stevenson, S. L. French, D. R. Greenhorn, G. M. Andrew and J. M. Deakin.

Page

187 The effects of task duration on psychophysically-determined maximum acceptable weights and forces. V. M. Ciriello, S. H. Snook, A. C. Blick and P. L. Wilkinson.

201 How display polarity and lighting conditions affect the pupil size of VDT operators. S. Taptagaporn and S. Saito.

209 Observations of working postures in garages using the Ovako Working Posture Analysing System (OWAS) and consequent workload reduction recommendations. I. Kant, J. H. V. Notermans and P. J. A. Borm.

221 Sensations of temperature and humidity during alternative work/rest and the influence of underwear knit structure. R. Nielsen and T. L. Endrusick.

Our contemporaries:
235 Zeitschrift für Arbeitswissenschaft. Abstracts of papers.

239 Ergonomics diary.

243 Book review.

NUMBER 3—MARCH 1990

Special issue: Marketing Ergonomics, Parts I–III

Introduction
245 Marketing ergonomics: profile of an interdisciplinary field. R. N. Pikaar and T. N. White.

Part I. Opening
Short opening statements
251 Marketing and sports: promotion and professionalism. A. Geesink.

253 Does anyone think of us? Ergonomics and tall people. R. Bruintjes.

Keynote addresses
257 Marketing ergonomics: removing value rigidity. N. J. Vink.

261 Costs and benefits in occupational ergonomics. G. C. Simpson.

269 Approved by ergonomists? J. M. Dirkin.

275 The International Ergonomics Association: its first 30 years. A. Chapanis.

283 Ergonomics in the future: the next leg. I. Kuorinka.

Short statements by sponsoring companies
287 Letter to Mr R. N. Pikaar.

289 Sponsors.

291 Humans were not created to sit—and why you have to refurnish your life. T. M. Grimsrud.

297 Why sell ergonomics? K. C. Cuppen-Mansfeldt.

Page

Part II. Buying and selling ergonomics

301 Marketing ergonomics—what are we selling and to whom? B. J. Catterall and M. D. Galer.

309 Ergonomics: clutching at straws, or real prospects for better work? E. A. P. Koningsveld.

313 Applying ergonomics. A van der Sar.

317 SWERGO—Swedish ergonomics export programme for solutions and products. B. Lindqvist.

321 Buying and selling ergonomics at Netherlands Railways. J. Bosman, J. F. Kartman, J. F. E. Stuifmeel, J. H. W. Peters, D. P. Rookmaaker, J. R. Vorderegger, L. W. M. Verhoef and J. E. de Vries.

341 Increasing consumer awareness: an ergonomics marketing strategy for the future. M. C. Stearn and I. A. R. Galer.

Part III. Marketing ergonomics in occupational health care

349 Bricklaying: a step by step approach to better work. P. Vink and E. A. P. Koningsveld.

353 Ergonomics, legislation and productivity in manual materials handling. N. Buis.

361 Appliances for paviours: an evaluation of purchase and use. M. B. Berndsen.

367 Rehabilitation technology or the ergonomics of ergonomics. M. Soede.

375 Improving the work area: a case study. R. Gilbert, R. Carrier, F. Laurent and J. Schiettekatte.

383 Back to basics with ProFlex. M. de Ruiter.

387 Summary and prospects: occupational health and safety. M. Nordin and J. Dul.

NUMBER 4—APRIL 1990

Special issue: Marketing Ergonomics, Parts IV and V

Part IV. Industrial design and engineering

391 Marketing ergonomics to industrial designers. I. McClelland.

399 Case history: design of a packaging workstation. J. C. M. Mossink.

407 Productivity, or quality of work as the decisive factor in marketing ergonomics? Design considerations for a new ergonomic welding-table. F. van der Veen and R. E. Regensburg.

413 Comfort and appearance. I. Oldenkamp.

421 Anthropometric data of children for non-specialist users. L. P. A. Steenbekkers and J. F. M. Molenbroek.

431 A design method for product safety. M. Schoone-Harmsen.

Page

439 Research into accidents as a design tool. H. Kanis and M. F. Weegels.

447 Is manageability a marketing issue for the designer? W. P. Mossel.

453 Ergonomics in product testing. D. B. Thomas, G. Dziambor and E. Bohr-Bruckmayr.

459 Redesigned use, a designer's dilemma. H. Kanis and I. E. M. Wendel.

Part V. Information technology: cases and spreading the knowledge

465 Information technology: summary and prospects. T. F. M. Stewart.

469 The future role of ergonomics databases. E. D. Megaw.

477 Ergonomics in industrial product design. P. J. Haubner.

487 Designing and building a user interface for an on-line banking service: a case study. J. Vandermeulen and K. Vanstappen.

493 Ergonomics in air traffic control. P. Stager and D. Hameluck.

501 Thinking-aloud in user interface design: a method promoting cognitive ergonomics. A. H. Jørgensen.

509 A unifying view on interaction styles and their implementation in a user interface management system. R. Gimnich.

NUMBER 5—MAY 1990

Special issue: Marketing Ergonomics, Parts VI and VII

Part VI. The role of ergonomics in design

519 Marketing ergonomics—how should ergonomics be packaged? I. L. McClelland and F. R. Brigham.

527 Using focus group methodology for ergonomic design. S. Caplan.

535 Backing into the system: from the marketing concept to human factors in product design. D. V. Kunak.

541 Supermarketing ergonomics. J. H. M. Lombaers.

547 A study in the marketing of ergonomic expertise in the industrial setting. C. M.-T. Harris.

553 Marketing ergonomics within multi-disciplinary project teams. R. E. Regensburg and F. van der Veen.

557 Ingredients of ergonomic intervention: how to get ergonomics applied. J. A. Algera, W. D. Reitsma, S. Scholtens, A. A. C. Vrins and C. J. D. Wijnen.

Part VII. Integrating technical and organizational design

579 Systems design and organizational design and management (ODAM): introduction and prospects. T. M. J. Lenior and J. E. Rijnsdorp.

583 Implementation of ergonomics in design practice: outline of an approach and some discussion points. R. N. Pikaar, T. M. J. Lenior and J. E. Rijnsdorp.

Page

589 Ergonomics in control room design. R. N. Pikaar, P. A. J. Thomassen, P. Degeling and H. van Andel.

601 Marketing participatory ergonomics: current trends and methods to enhance organizational effectiveness. O. Brown, Jr.

605 Macro-ergonomic design: the need for empirical research evidence. J. Moraal and H. Kragt.

613 Evaluation of design practice and the implementation of ergonomics. J. C. M. Mossink.

621 Ergonomics: influencing management behaviour. A. S. Imada.

629 A method for changing the attitudes and behaviour of management and employees to stimulate the implementation of ergonomic improvements. I. J. M. Urlings, I. D. Nijboer and J. Dul.

639 Factors affecting the adequacy of ergonomic efforts on large-scale-system development programs. H. W. Hendrick.

643 Implementation of human factors in the management of large-scale industrial investment projects: a management point of view and ergonomics practice. T. M. J. Lenior and J. H. M. Verhoeven.

655 Summary workshop 'Organizational Design and Management'. J. E. Rijnsdorp and T. M. J. Lenior.

NUMBER 6—JUNE 1990

Special issue: Recent Advances in Visual Ergonomics in Japan

657 Preface.

659 Ergonomic aspects of the health and safety of VDT work in Japan: a review. Katsuo Nishiyama.

687 New electronic media and the human interface. Tadahiko Fukuda.

707 CRT display visibility in automobiles. Kenji Kimura, Yoshimasa Osumi and Yoshihiro Nagai.

719 The ergonomic evaluation of eye movement and mental workload in aircraft pilots. Yasuko Itoh, Yoshio Hayashi, Ippei Tsukui and Susumu Saito.

735 The construction of a radar-type safety device to complement human vision in safety prediction. Noboru Sugimoto and Hiroyasu Ikeda.

763 The problems of environmental colour design in Japan. Akira Kodama.

775 Vision and visual environment for VDT work. Sueko Kanaya.

787 Examination of the near triad in VDU operators. Satoshi Ishikawa.

799 Study of the relationship between lacrimation and blink in VDT work. Yasuyuki Yaginuma, Hiroto Yamada and Hiroshi Nagai.

Page

811 An ergonomic evaluation of lens accommodation related to visual circumstances. Tadahiko Fukuda, Kazuo Kanada and Susumu Saito.

833 Facilitation of reaction times with GAP paradigm: comparison of manual and saccadic responses. Syoichi Iwasaki.

851 News from Japan.

NUMBER 7—JULY 1990

Special issue: Ergonomics in China

853 Recent developments in ergonomics in China. Zhong-Ming Wang.

867 Analytic hierarchy process applied to synthetically evaluate the labour intensity of jobs. Rongfang Shen, Xiaomin Meng and Yufeng Yan.

875 Maximum acceptable repetitive lifting workload by Chinese subjects. Zuxiang Zhu and Zhijun Zhang.

885 The acceptable load while marching at a speed of $5\,km\,h^{-1}$ for young Chinese males. Yongzhong Yu and Simei Lu.

891 Cognitive strategies in solving covariance-problems in process control. Ansheng Wang and Xia Liu.

907 Information structures and cognitive strategies in decision-making on systems development. Zhong-Ming Wang.

917 The effects of VDT data entry work on operators. Chuansi Gao, Demao Lu, Qiyuan She, Rongtai Cai, Lei Yang and Guogao Zhang.

925 On the standardization of VDT's proper and optimal contrast range. Zuxiang Zhu and Jianming Wu.

933 The effects of ambient illumination and target luminance on colour coding in a CRT display. Wei Xu and Zuxiang Zhu.

945 The determination of optimum heights for Chinese kitchen facilities. Gongxia Yang and Liang Yu.

959 Design principles of wheeled-tractor driver-seat static comfort. Wanpeng Shao and Yiming Zhou.

967 The measurement of functional arm reach envelopes for young Chinese males. Shi Li and Zhehnau Xi.

979 The First National Congress of the Chinese Ergonomics Society.

NUMBER 8—AUGUST 1990

i Editorial.

981 An epidemiological study of low-back pain in crane operators. A. Burdorf and H. Zondervan.

Page

989 Clothing ventilation, vapour resistance and permeability index: changes due to posture, movement and wind. G. Havenith, R. Heus and W. A. Lotens.

1007 Back pain and exposure to whole body vibration in helicopter pilots. P. M. Bongers, C. T. J. Hulshof, L. Dijkstra, H. C. Boshuizen, H. J. M. Groenhout and E. Valken.

1027 The relation between cycling time to exhaustion and anaerobic threshold. S. Aunola, E. Alanen, J. Marniemi and H. Rusko.

1043 Interactive colour design of interactive graphical displays using a prototyping tool based on colour metrics. M. Langen and G. Rau.

1055 On the preferred viewing distances to screen and document at VDU workplaces. W. Jaschinski-Kruza.

1065 International Ergonomics Association news and information.

1077 Book reviews.

Our contemporaries:
1085 Ergonomia. Abstracts of papers.

NUMBER 9—SEPTEMBER 1990

1089 A three-dimensional ultrasonic system for posture measurement. H. Hsiao and W. Monroe Keyserling.

1115 Physical work and strain involved in manual sorting of postal parcels. V. Louhevaara, T. Hakola and H. Ollila.

1131 Influence of simultaneous bilateral exertion on muscle strength during voluntary submaximal isometric contraction. T. Seki and T. Ohtsuki.

1143 The retention of skills acquired through simulator-based training. J. M. O'Hara.

1155 Musculo-skeletal symptoms and signs and isometric strength among fishermen. M. Törner, C. Zetterberg, T. Hansson, V. Lindell and R. Kadefors.

1171 Book reviews.

Our contemporaries:
1177 Le Travail Humain. Contents.

1179 Ergonomics Diary.

NUMBERS 10 and 11—OCTOBER–NOVEMBER 1990

Special issue: Errors in the Operation of Transport Systems

1183 Editorial. A way with errors.

1185 The role of error in organizing behaviour. Jens Rasmussen.

1201 Designing for transportation safety in the light of perception, attention and mental models. Neville Moray.

Page

1215 Errors and driver support systems. John A. Michon, Alison Smiley and Jans Aasman.

1231 Variable errors set a limit to adaptation. Berndt Brehmer.

1241 Learning to make errors: evidence from a driving task simulation. Ray Fuller.

1251 Theoretical perspectives on error analysis and traffic behaviour. Peter F. Lourens.

1265 Goal weighting and the choice of behaviour in a complex world. John Duncan.

1281 The basic driver error: late detection. Kåre Rumar.

1291 Age, IQ and awareness, and recall of errors. Patrick Rabbitt.

1307 Drivers' margins of safety considered as a focus for research on error. Ivan D. Brown.

1315 Errors and violations on the roads: a real distinction? James T. Reason, Antony Manstead, Stephen Stradling, James Baxter and Karen Campbell.

1333 The economy of risk; or, what do I get for my error? Wiel Janssen.

1349 Errors and bias in assessments of danger and frequency of traffic situations. John A. Groeger and Peter R. Chapman.

1365 Types and tokens in road accident causation. Willem A. Wagenaar and James T. Reason.

1377 Human error models as predictors of accident scenarios for designers in road transport systems. A. R. Hale, J. Stoop and J. Hommels.

1389 Relations between task and activity: elements for elaborating a framework for error analysis. Jacques Leplat.

1403 Error analysis and in-depth accident studies. Giles Malaterre.

1423 Drivers' errors in, and out of, context. John A. Groeger.

1431 Announcement.

NUMBER 12—DECEMBER 1990

i Editorial.

1433 Change in visual function and viewing distance during work with VDTs. I. Gratton, B. Piccoli, A. Zaniboni, M. Meroni and A. Grieco.

1443 Speed and accuracy effects of fingers and dexterity in 5-choice reaction tasks. H. Lachnit and W. Pieper.

1455 The effect of lifting protocol on comparisons with isoinertial lifting performance. J. Stevenson, T. Bryant, D. Greenhorn, T. Smith, J. Deakin and B. Surgenor.

1471 The physical and physiological workload of refuse collectors. H. C. G. Kemper, R. van Aalst, A. Leegwater, S. Maas and J. J. Knibbe.

CONTENTS OF VOLUME 33

Page

1487 Optimum handle height for a push–pull type manually-operated dryland weeder. L. P. Gite and B. G. Yadav.

1495 System response time and method of pay: cardiovascular stress effects in computer-based tasks. L. M. Schleifer and O. G. Okogbaa.

1511 Sex differences in anthropometry for school furniture design. Byung Yong Jeong and Kyung S. Park.

1523 Assessing the discomfort of the whole-body multi-axis vibration: laboratory and field experiments. P. Mistrot, P. Donati, J. P. Galmiche and D. Florentin.

1537 Anthropometry of Algerian women. B. Mebarki and B. T. Davies.

1549 The physical strain of dairy farming. E. Ahonen, J. M. Venäläinen, U. Könönen and T. Klen.

1557 International Ergonomics Association news and information.

1569 Book reviews.

Our contemporaries:

1575 Le Travail Humain. Contents.

1576 Ergonomia. Abstracts of papers.

1579 Japanese abstracts.

1583 Index of authors (with titles of papers).

1591 Index of book reviews.